BIG SQUARE PUZZLE

(aka "Tarsia" Puzzle)

Big Square Puzzles are located in the Reproducible sections for some *MathLinks* Student Packets and also in some Unit Resource sections (Essential Skills and Nonroutine Problems). Four examples are given in this file to help students get used to the routine (three non-mathematical). A template follows for making up puzzles of your own.

Why: Big Square Puzzles engage students as they practice skills. Students can talk about strategies and solutions in a safe environment while solving the puzzle.

Prepare ahead:

- Reproduce a Big Square Puzzle cut up one puzzle per pair or small group (or ask students who arrive early to class or finish work early to cut up puzzle pieces).
- Paperclip pieces together so they will be ready for use.
- Have glue sticks or tape ready for students upon completion. The intact Reproducible page acts as an answer key.

Launch the activity: Use the Big Square Puzzles as a starting activity to establish routines.

- To solve a puzzle, ask students to divide up all pieces among their groups. Of the given examples, the first matches pairs of famous cartoon characters from the same movie/show/comic. For the next two, states and their capitals are matched. For the final example, students look for equivalent numerical expressions to match. In some puzzles, students will find that there may be more than one match, but there is only one way to complete each of these puzzles.
- While students are solving the puzzle, circulate and give each group a glue stick or a strip
 of tape to use to tape pieces together upon completion.

Note that a few packets have these puzzles in triangle form (Big Triangle Puzzles), but the activities work the same.

Accountability/Follow-up Ideas:

- Ask students to show a completed puzzle as an "exit slip."
- Ask them to tape a completed puzzle together. Use puzzles as room displays.
- Give extra credit to groups that complete a puzzle correctly.
- Ask students to create their own puzzles for others to assemble using a paper template or online software.

BIG SQUARE PUZZLE: CARTOON CHARACTERS

| Butt – Head | Fred Flinstone | Barney Rubble | Larry the Cucumber | Bugs Bunny | Daffy Duck | Wile E. Coyote | Homer | Bart | Mickey Mouse |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|
| Beavis | | | Bob the Tomato | | | Roadrunner | | | Donald Duck |
| | Rocky | Bullwinkle | | Winnie the Pooh | Tigger | | Raphael | Leonardo | |
| Candy Cat | | | Tommy Pickles | | | Ferb | | | Charlie Brown |
| Peppa Pig | | | Chuck Finster | -1 | | Phineas | | | Yqoon2 |
| | Shaggy | Scooby Doo | | Jerry Mouse | Tom Cat | | Kenny | Cartman | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Tweety | | | Yogi Bear | | | Olive Oyl | | | Batman |
| Tweety | | | Yogi Bear | | | Olive Oyl | | | nidoA Batman |

BIG SQUARE PUZZLE: STATES AND CAPITALS 1

| Olympia | California | Sacramento | Wyoming | Florida | Tallahassee | Denver | Illinois | Springfield | Kansas |
|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| notgnirlssW | | | Сћеуелле | | | Colorado | | | Торека |
| | | | Cherrenne | | | Operato | | | ENAGOT |
| | Delaware | Dover | | Maine | Augusta | | Georgia | Atlanta | |
| Pierre | | | Alaska | | | Des Moines | | | Missouri |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | | | Juneau | | | swoI | | | Jefferson City |
| | Trenton | New Jersey | ากออนกา | Helena | Montana | вwoI | Jackson | Mississippi | viiO noziafiel |
| Salem | Trenton | New Jersey | ngəung Connecticut | Helena | Montana | EWOI. | Jackson | Mississippi | Wichigan Wichigan |
| nogərO Salem | Trenton | New Jersey | | Helena | Montana | | Jackson | Mississippi | |

BIG SQUARE PUZZLE: STATES AND CAPITALS 2

| | Oklahoma | | | L os Angdes | | | Oklahoma City | | | Этоліденсе | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Oregon | | Alabama | Montgomery | | Arizona | Phoenix | | Idaho | Boise | | Louisville |
| | Austin | | | Utah | | | Baton Rouge | | | Indiana | |
| | Техаѕ | | | Salt Lake City | | | Louisiana | | | zilo qanaibnI | |
| Portland | | New Hampshire | Concord | | North Dakota | Bismarck | | South Carolina | Columbia | | Rhode I sland |
| | Raleigh | | | Virginia | | | Little Rock | | | Kentucky | |
| | Morth Carolina | | | Richmond | | | Arkansas | | | Frankfort | |
| N ew Orleans | | Harrisburg | Pensylvania | | Montpelier | Vermont | | Nashville | Tennessee | | Las Vegas |
| | Albany | | | West Virginia | | | Madison | | | Massachusetts | |
| | New York | | | Charleston | | | Wisconsin | | | Boston | |
| New York City | | Sacramento | California | | CarsonCity | N evada | | St. Paul | Minnesota | | Binningram |
| | Minneapolis | | | Annapolis | | | Maryland | | | Baltimore | |

BIG SQUARE PUZZLE: NUMERICAL EXPRESSIONS

| 6-2+3 | 1000 - 6 1000 1000 | 17 °E (4)(3)(2)(1) | ²⁴ 3 10(2) |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| L 4+3(7) | 95 I 64 4 | 774 + 4) 6-3+9-4(3) | 07 ²¹¹ ⁺ ¹ 30 |
| $\frac{\frac{3+3}{3-1}}{2}$ | 9I $\frac{01}{1}$ $\frac{8}{(4)(2)} + 1$ | 0 0 (6)(8)(10) 9(150 – 143) | z s + s z + 4 2 + 4 + 6 + 8 + 10 100 |
| $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{1}$ | $\frac{\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}}{\mathcal{D}}$ | (6)L 8 3(7+4) | $z^{(\varsigma+\varsigma)}$ $12-2(2)$ |

BIG SQUARE PUZZLE: